

IT Compliance Audit Checklist: A Practical Guide for Beginners

Below is a checklist to help you get started on an IT compliance audit. We've outlined the key steps you should take to get started to help expedite the process.

Meet with relevant internal stakeholders to set priorities and recommendations

Review the NIST CSF as a starter framework to base your work on

Identify your scope for systems, processes, and assets

Review NIST CSF categories and subcategories

Identify

Asset management

Business environment

Governance

Risk assessment

Risk management strategy

Supply chain risk management

Protect

Identity management

Awareness and training

Data security

Information protection processes

Maintenance

Protective technology

Detect

Anomalies and events

Continuous security monitoring

Detection processes

Respond

Response planning

Communication

Analysis

Mitigation

Improvements

Recover

Recovery planning

Improvements

Communications

NEXT PAGE



Evaluate each control in your organization against each subcategory

Select the tier your organization wants to be at for each function:

- Tier 1: Partial
- Tier 2: Risk informed
- Tier 3: Repeatable
- Tier 4: Adaptive

Identify gaps and improvement areas (examples follow)

Access control gaps

Does your organization lack a consistent process for revoking access rights when employees leave?

Incident response plan gaps

Is your incident response plan outdated and not regularly tested?

Continuous monitoring improvement area

Do you have a continuous monitoring system in place to detect and respond to security threats in real-time?

Develop a plan of action

- Outline specific steps to address identified gaps
- Set timelines and milestones for each action item
- Assign responsible parties to each task

Implement your plan

- Update or create policies to align with NIST CSF best practices
- Implement technical controls such as access management, encryption, and monitoring tools
- Ensure proper documentation of changes

Regularly reassess and adjust as needed

An IT compliance tool like Hyperproof enables organizations to automate continuous monitoring. Continuous control monitoring allows organizations to see updates in real-time and keep their finger on the pulse of potential threats. This ultimately allows organizations to monitor IT compliance status more closely and adjust proactively.